

UCC25705-Q1, UCC25706-Q1

SLUSAI1 - MAY 2011

HIGH-SPEED VOLTAGE MODE PULSE WIDTH MODULATOR

Check for Samples: UCC25705-Q1, UCC25706-Q1

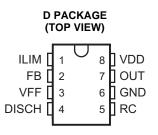
FEATURES

www.ti.com

- Qualified for Automotive Applications
- Greater Than 4-MHz Operation
- Integrated Oscillator / Voltage Feed Forward Compensation
- >4:1 Input Voltage Range
- 25-ns Current Limit Delay
- Programmable Maximum Duty Cycle Clamp
- Optocoupler Interface
- 50-µA Start-Up Current
- 4.2-mA Operating Current at 1 MHz
- Latch-Up Exceeds 100mA per JESD78 Class I

DESCRIPTION

Smallest Footprint of the 8-pin MSOP Package Minimizes Board Area and Height



The UCC25705-Q1 and UCC25706-Q1 devices are 8-pin voltage mode primary side controllers with fast over-current protection. These devices are used as core high-speed building blocks in high performance isolated and non-isolated power converters.

UCC25705-Q1/UCC25706-Q1 devices feature a high speed oscillator with integrated feed-forward compensation for improved converter performance. A typical current sense to output delay time of 25 ns provides fast response to overload conditions. The IC also provides an accurate programmable maximum duty cycle clamp for increased protection which can also be disabled for the oscillator to run at maximum possible duty cycle.

Two UVLO options are offered. The UCC25705-Q1 with lower turn-on voltage is intended for dc-to-dc converters while the higher turn-on voltage and the wider UVLO range of the UCC25706-Q1 is better suited for offline applications.

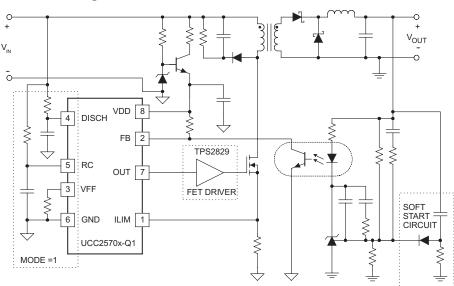
The UCC2570x-Q1 family is offered in an 8-pin SOIC (D) package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

SLUSAI1-MAY 2011





ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

over operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

	VALUE	UNIT
Supply voltage	15	V
Input voltage (VFF,RC,ILIM)	7	V
Input voltage (FB)	15	V
Input current (DISCH)	1	mA
Output current (OUT) dc	±20	mA
Storage temperature, T _{stg}	-65 to 150	°C
Junction temperature, T _J	–55 to 150	°C
Lead temperature (soldering, 10 sec)	300	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

(2) All voltages are with respect to GND. Currents are positive into, negative out of the specified terminal. Consult ti.com/packaging for more information.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		VALUE	UNIT
T _A	Operating ambient temperature	-40 to 105	°C

ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

T _A	PAC	KAGE	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
40°C to 125°C	SOIC-8 – D	Reel of 2500	UCC25706QDRQ1	25706Q
40°C to 125°C	SOIC-8 – D	Reel of 2500	UCC25705QDRQ1	Preview

UCC25705-Q1, UCC25706-Q1



SLUSAI1 - MAY 2011

www.ti.com

	ESD RATINGS TABLE								
	PARAMETER	VALUE	UNIT						
	Human Body Model (HBM)	1000	V						
ESD	Charged- Device Model (CDM)	1000	V						
	Machine Model (MM)	200	V						



SLUSAI1-MAY 2011

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{DD} = 11 V, V_{IN} = 30 V, R_T = 47 k, R_{DISCH} = 400 k, R_{FF} = 14 k, C_T = 220 pF, C_{VDD} = 0.1 µF, and no load on the outputs, T_A = --40° to 125°C, (unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
UVLO section (UCCx5705)					
Start threshold		8.0	8.8	9.6	V
Stop threshold		7.4	8.2	9.0	V
Hysteresis		0.3	0.6	1.0	V
UVLO section (UCCx5706)					
Start threshold		11.2	12.0	12.8	V
Stop threshold		7.2	8.0	8.8	V
Hysteresis		3.2	4.0	4.5	V
Supply Current Section					
Start-up current	V_{DD} = UVLO start – 1 V, V_{DD} comparator off		30	90	μA
I _{DD} active	V _{DD} comparator on, oscillator running at 1 MHz		4.2	5.0	mA
Line Sense Section	· · ·				
Low line comparator threshold		0.95	1.00	1.15	V
Input bias current (VFF)		-100		100	nA
Oscillator Section					
Frequency	VFF = 1.2 V to 4.8 V	0.9	1.0	1.1	MHz
	VFF = 1.2 V, See ⁽¹⁾		1.2		V
CT peak voltage	VFF = 4.8 V, See ⁽¹⁾		4.8		V
CT valley voltage	See ⁽¹⁾		0		V
Current Limit Section					
Input bias current		0.2	-0.2	-1	μA
Current limit threshold		180	200	220	mV
Propagation delay, ILIM to OUT	50 mV overdrive		25	35	ns
Pulse Width Modulator Section					
FB input impedance	V _{FB} = 3 V	30	50	90	kΩ
Minimum duty cycle	V _{FB} < 2 V			0	%
	$V_{FB} = V_{DD},$ $F_{OSC} = 1 \text{ MHz}$	70	75	80	%
Maximum duty cycle	$V_{\text{DISCH}} = 0 \text{ V}, \qquad F_{\text{OSC}} = 1 \text{ MHz}$		93		%
PWM gain	V _{FF} = 2.5 V, MODE = 1		12		%/V
Propagation delay, PWM to OUT			65	130	ns
Output Section					
V _{OH}	$I_{OUT} = -5 \text{ mA}, \qquad V_{DD} - \text{output}$		0.3	0.6	V
V _{OL}	I _{OUT} = 5 mA		0.15	0.4	V
Rise time	C _{LOAD} = 50 pF		10	25	ns
Fall time	C _{LOAD} = 50 pF		10	25	ns

(1) Specified by design.



SLUSAI1 - MAY 2011

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

DISCH: A resistor to VIN sets the oscillator discharge current programming a maximum duty cycle. When grounded, an internal comparator switches the oscillator to a quick discharge mode. A small 100-pF capacitor between DISCH and GND may reduce oscillator jitter without impacting feed-forward performance. I_{DISCH} must be between 25 µA and 250 µA over the entire V_{IN} range.

FB: Input to the PWM comparator. This pin is intended to interface with an optocoupler. Input impedance is $50-k\Omega$ typical.

GND: Ground return pin.

I_{LIM}: Provides a pulse-by-pulse current limit by terminating the PWM pulse when the input is above 200 mV. This provides a high speed (25 ns typical) path to reset the PWM latch, allowing for a pulse-by-pulse current limit.

OUT: The output is intended to drive an external FET driver or other high impedance circuits, but is not intended to directly drive a power MOSFET. This improves the controller's noise immunity. The output resistance of the PWM controller, typically 60 Ω pull-up and 30 Ω pull-down, will result in excessive rise and fall times if a power MOSFET is directly driven at the speeds for which the UCC2570x-Q1 is optimized.

RC: The oscillator can be configured to provide a maximum duty cycle clamp. In this mode the on-time is set by RT and CT, while the off-time is set by R_{DISCH} and CT.Since the voltage ramp on CT is proportional to VIN, feed-forward action is obtained. Since the peak oscillator voltage is also proportional to VIN, constant frequency operation is maintained over the full power supply input range. When the DISCH pin is grounded, the duty cycle clamp is disabled. The RC pin then provides a low impedance path to ground CT during the off time.

 V_{DD} : Power supply pin. This pin should be bypassed with a 0.1-µF capacitor for proper operation. The undervoltage lockout function of the UCC2570x-Q1 allows for a low current startupmode and ensures that all circuits become active in a known state. The UVLO thresholds on the UCC25705-Q1 are appropriate for a dc-to-dc converter application. The wider UVLO hysteresis of the UCC25706-Q1 (typically 4 V) is optimized for a bootstrap startup mode from a high impedance source.

 V_{FF} : The feed-forward pin provides the controller with a voltage proportional to the power supply input voltage. When the oscillator is providing a duty cycle clamp, a current of 2 × I_{DISCH} is sourced from the V_{FF} pin. A single resistor R_{FF} between V_{FF} and GND then set V_{FF} to:

$$\mathsf{VFF} \approx \mathsf{VIN} \times \left(\frac{2 \times \mathsf{R}_{\mathsf{FF}}}{2 \times \mathsf{R}_{\mathsf{FF}} + \mathsf{R}_{\mathsf{DISCH}}}\right)$$

When the DISCH pin is grounded and the duty cycle clamp is not used, the internal current source is disabled and a resistor divider from VIN is used to set VFF. In either case, when the voltage on V_{FF} is less than 1.0 V, both the output and oscillator are disabled.



SLUSAI1-MAY 2011

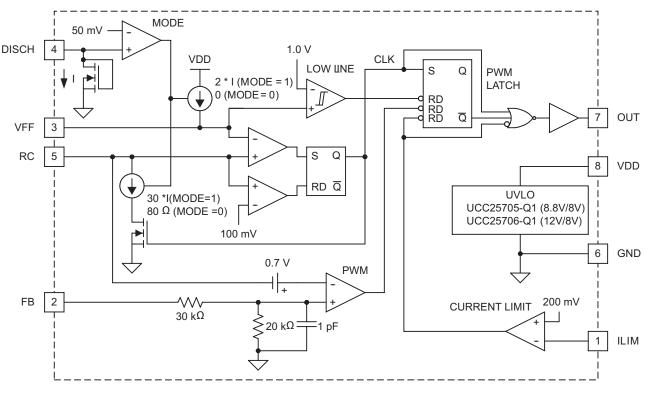


Figure 2. Block Diagram

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Oscillator and PWM

The oscillator can be programmed to provide a duty cycle clamp or be configured to run at the maximum possible duty cycle.

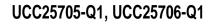
The PWM latch is set during the oscillator discharge and is reset by the PWM comparator when the C_T waveform is greater than the feedback voltage. The voltage at the FB pin is attenuated before it is applied to the PWM comparator. The oscillator ramp is shifted by approximately 0.65-V at room temperature at the PWM comparator. The offset has a temperature coefficient of approximately --2 mV/°C.

The I_{LIM} comparator adds a pulse by pulse current limit by resetting the PWM latch when $V_{ILIM} > 200 \text{ mV}$. The PWM latch is also reset by a low line condition ($V_{FF} < 1.0 \text{ V}$).

All reset conditions are dominant; asserting any output will force a zero duty cycle output.

Oscillator With Duty Cycle Clamp (MODE = 1)

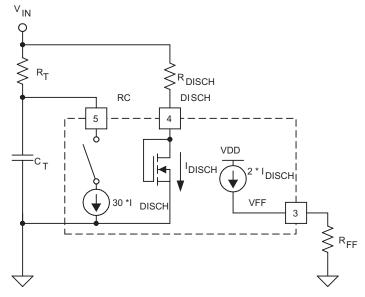
The timing capacitor C_T is charged from ground to V_{FF} through R_T . The discharge path is through an on-chip current sink that has a value of 30 × I_{DISCH} , where I_{DISCH} is the current through the external resistor R_{DISCH} . Since the charge and discharge currents are both proportional to V_{IN} , their ratio, and the maximum duty cycle remains constant as V_{IN} varies.



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

www.ti.com

SLUSAI1 - MAY 2011





The on-time is approximately:

$$T_{\text{ON}} = \alpha \times R_{\text{T}} \times C_{\text{T}} \text{ where } \alpha = \frac{V_{\text{FF}}}{V_{\text{IN}}} \approx \frac{2 \times R_{\text{FF}}}{R_{\text{DISCH}}}$$

The off-time is:

$$T_{\text{OFF}} = \alpha \times \frac{C_{\text{T}} \times (R_{\text{T}} \times R_{\text{DISCH}})}{30 \times R_{\text{T}} - R_{\text{DISCH}}}$$

The frequency is:

$$f = \frac{1}{\alpha \times R_{T} \times C_{T}} \times \frac{1}{1 + \frac{R_{\text{DISCH}}}{30 \times R_{T} - R_{\text{DISCH}}}}$$

The maximum duty cycle is:

$$Duty Cycle = \frac{T_{ON}}{T_{ON} + T_{OFF}} = \left(1 - \frac{R_{DISCH}}{30 \times R_{T}}\right)$$

SLUSAI1 - MAY 2011

Component Selection for Oscillator With Duty Cycle Clamp (MODE = 1)

For a power converter with the following specifications:

- V_{IN(min)} = 18 V
- V_{IN(max)} = 75 V
- V_{IN(shutdown)} = 15 V
- F_{OSC} = 1 MHz
- MAX = 0.78 at $V_{IN(min)}$

In this mode, the on-time is approximately:

- T_{ON(max)} = 780 ns
- T_{OFF(min)} = 220 ns

$$V_{FF(min)} = \frac{18}{15} = 1.20 V$$

- 1. Pick $C_T = 220 \text{ pF}$.
- 2. Calculate R_T .

$$R_{T} = \frac{V_{IN(min)} \times T_{ON(max)}}{V_{FF(min)} \times C_{T}}$$

$$R_T = 51.1 \ k\Omega$$

3. R_{DISCH}

$$R_{\text{DISCH}} = \frac{30 \times R_{\text{T}}}{1 + \left(\frac{\left(\frac{V_{\text{FF(min)}}}{V_{\text{IN(min)}}}\right) \times R_{\text{T}} \times C_{\text{T}}}{T_{\text{OFF(min)}}}\right)}$$

 $R_{DISCH} = 383 \text{ k}\Omega.$

 I_{DISCH} must be between 25 μA and 250 μA over the entire VIN range.

With the calculated values, I_{DISCH} ranges from 44 μ A to 193 μ A, within the allowable range. If I_{DISCH} is too high, C_T must be decreased.

4. R_{FF} $R_{FF} = \frac{V_{FF(min)} \times R_{DISCH}}{V_{FF(min)} \times R_{DISCH}}$

$$R_{FF} = \frac{1}{2 \times (V_{IN(min)} - 1)}$$

The nearest 1% standard value to the calculated value is 13.7 k.

ISTRUMENTS

EXAS



SLUSAI1 - MAY 2011

www.ti.com

Oscillator Without Duty Cyle Clamp (MODE = 0)

In this mode, the timing capacitor is discharged through a low impedance directly to ground. The DISCH pin is externally grounded. A comparator connected to DISCH senses the ground connection and disables both the discharge current source and V_{FF} current source. A resistor divider is now required to set V_{FF} .

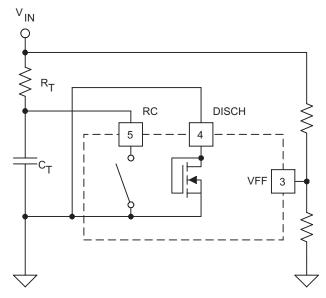


Figure 4. Ocsillator Without Clamp (MODE = 0)

$$T_{\text{ON}} \,{=}\, \alpha \,{\times}\, R_{\text{T}} \,{\times}\, C_{\text{T}}$$
 where $\alpha \,{=}\, \frac{V_{\text{FF}}}{V_{\text{IN}}}$

In this mode, the on-time is approximately:

The off-time is: $T_{OFF} \approx 75$ ns

The frequency is:

$$f = \frac{1}{\alpha \times R_T \times C_T + 75ns}$$

SLUSAI1-MAY 2011



www.ti.com

Component Selection for Oscillator Without Duty Cycle Clamp (MODE = 0)

For a power converter with the following specifications:

- V_{IN(min)} = 18 V
- V_{IN(max)} = 75 V
- V_{IN(shutdown)} = 15 V
- $F_{OSC} = 1 \text{ MHz}$

With these specifications,

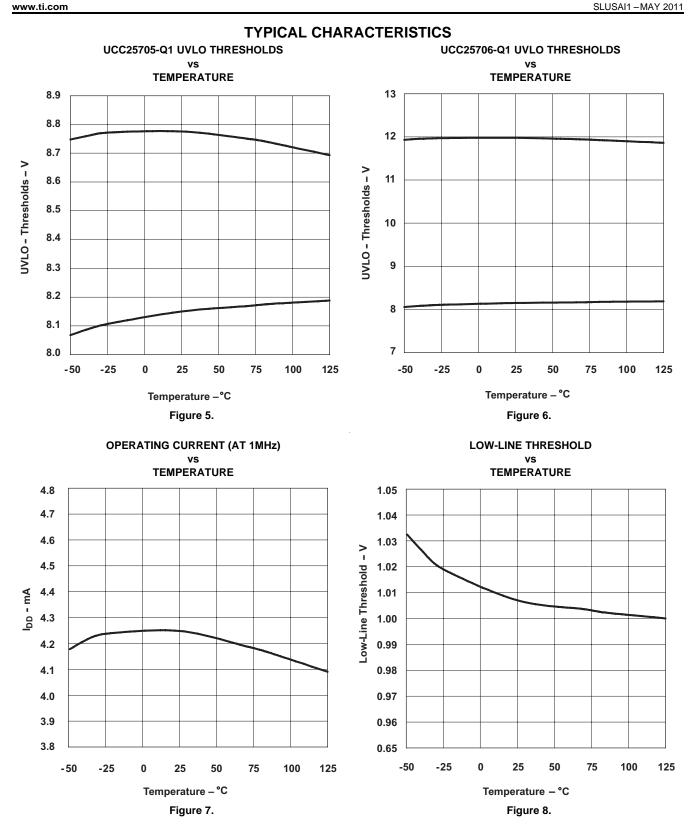
$$V_{FF(min)} = \frac{18}{15} = 1.2V$$

- 1. Pick $C_T = 220 \text{ pF}$
- 2. Calculate R_T .

$$R_{T} = \frac{\frac{V_{IN(min)}}{V_{FF(min)}} \times \left(\frac{1}{F_{OSC}} - 75ns\right)}{C_{T}}$$



SLUSAI1 - MAY 2011





PROGRAMMABLE MAXIMUM

www.ti.com

SLUSAI1 - MAY 2011

Oscillator Frequency – MHz



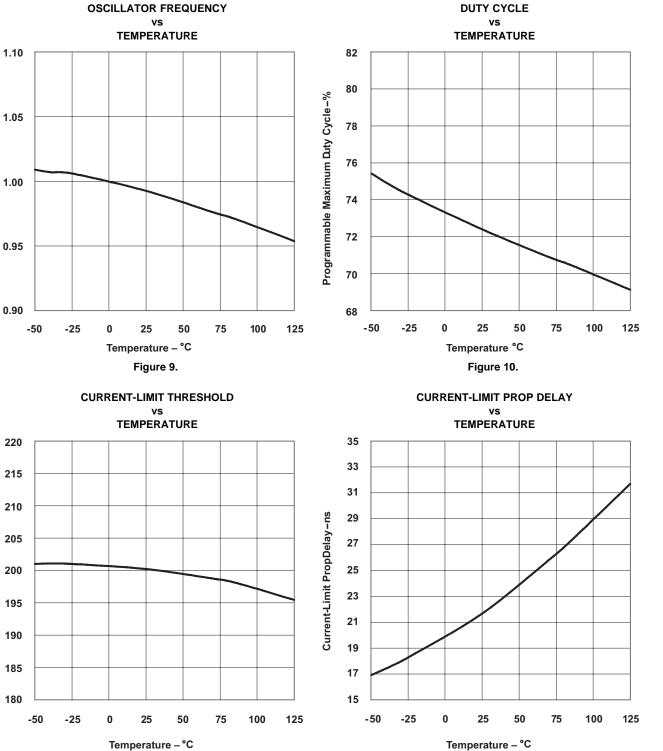


Figure 12.

Figure 11.

Current-Limit Threshold-mV



10-Dec-2020

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
UCC25706QDRQ1	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	25706Q	Samples

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (CI) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

⁽⁴⁾ There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

⁽⁵⁾ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(⁶⁾ Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

Important Information and Disclaimer:The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF UCC25706-Q1 :



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

10-Dec-2020

Catalog: UCC25706

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

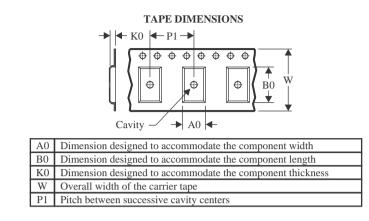


Texas

STRUMENTS

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal	

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
UCC25706QDRQ1	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1



PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

3-Jun-2022



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
UCC25706QDRQ1	SOIC	D	8	2500	356.0	356.0	35.0

D0008A



PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



NOTES:

1. Linear dimensions are in inches [millimeters]. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Controlling dimensions are in inches. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

- 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- 3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 [0.15] per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-012, variation AA.



D0008A

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



D0008A

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.

9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATA SHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to TI's Terms of Sale or other applicable terms available either on ti.com or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265 Copyright © 2022, Texas Instruments Incorporated